

22.—Production of Butter and Cheese, by Province, 1959-61—concluded

| Province and Year | Butter | | | | Cheese |
|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|
| | Creamery | Dairy | Whey | Total | Factory ¹ |
| | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | '000 lb. |
| Saskatchewan..... | | | | | |
| 1959 | 28,671 | 2,713 | — | 31,384 | 190 |
| 1960 | 28,012 | 2,465 | — | 30,477 | 292 |
| 1961 | 28,393 | 2,230 | — | 30,623 | 29 |
| Alberta..... | | | | | |
| 1959 | 34,322 | 2,448 | 5 | 36,775 | 1,577 |
| 1960 | 37,338 | 2,250 | 7 | 39,595 | 1,808 |
| 1961 | 40,917 | 1,866 | 7 | 42,790 | 1,827 |
| British Columbia..... | | | | | |
| 1959 | 4,267 | 411 | — | 4,678 | 705 |
| 1960 | 5,060 | 416 | — | 5,476 | 1,007 |
| 1961 | 5,880 | 360 | — | 6,240 | 1,218 |
| Totals..... | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1959 | 1960 |
| | 325,578 | 328,403 | 351,598 | 10,532 | 9,527 |
| | | | | 2,722 | 2,965 |
| | | | | 338,832 | 332,895 |
| | | | | 3,869 | 363,751 |
| | | | | | 119,128 ² |
| | | | | | 122,745 |
| | | | | | 130,370 |

¹ Factory-made cheese includes cheddar and other cheese made from whole milk and cream. ² Amounts for "other cheese" are included in Quebec and Ontario figures but, as fewer than three firms reported in the other provinces, data cannot be included except in the Canada total.

The output of concentrated whole milk, normally only slightly in excess of domestic requirements, was 13.0 p.c. above those requirements in 1961. Exports and per capita consumption decreased 23.8 p.c. and 5.0 p.c., respectively, from 1960. Skim milk powder production at 213,029,000 lb. was 41,060,000 lb. above production in 1960 and 27,404,000 lb. above the previous peak reached in 1958. Exports advanced from 47,992,000 lb. in 1960 to about 53,050,000 lb. in 1961 and domestic disappearance reached a record high of 152,826,000 lb., 24.5 p.c. above the previous year.

23.—Production of Concentrated Milk Products, 1957-61

(Exclusive of Newfoundland)

| Product | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 | 1960 ¹ | 1961 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|
| | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | '000 lb. | '000 lb. |
| Concentrated Whole Milk Products..... | 380,107 | 361,884 | 362,984 | 404,323 | 393,805 |
| Condensed milk..... | 14,730 | 14,194 | 14,553 | 14,420 | 14,814 |
| Evaporated milk..... | 316,824 | 305,267 | 302,697 | 316,950 | 321,994 |
| Whole milk powder..... | 23,088 | 19,713 | 20,872 | 45,829 | 25,622 |
| Partly skimmed evaporated milk..... | 21,888 | 21,119 | 21,163 | 20,178 | 22,474 |
| Other whole milk products ¹ | 3,577 | 1,591 | 3,699 | 6,948 | 8,901 |
| Concentrated Milk By-products..... | 159,951 | 224,433 | 220,260 | 209,898 | 268,537 |
| Condensed skim milk..... | 3,476 | 3,444 | 3,814 | 2,602 | 1,999 |
| Evaporated skim milk..... | 9,184 | 10,028 | 7,662 | 2,769 | 6,129 |
| Skim milk powder..... | 120,710 | 185,625 | 176,437 | 171,969 | 213,029 |
| Powdered buttermilk..... | 8,100 | 8,028 | 7,740 | 8,179 | 9,833 |
| Whey powder..... | 13,037 | 12,820 | 16,599 | 11,037 | 19,121 |
| Casein..... | 4,896 | 3,430 | 4,924 | 8,000 | 13,926 |
| Other milk by-products ² | 548 | 1,058 | 3,084 | 5,342 | 4,500 |
| Totals..... | 540,058 | 586,317 | 583,244 | 614,223 | 662,342 |

¹ Includes malted milk, cream powder, formula milks, whole milk powder of less than 26 p.c. fat, evaporated milk of 2 p.c. fat, multi-milk and sterilized cream manufactured by fewer than three firms. ² Includes sugar of milk (lactose), condensed buttermilk, multi-skim milk and special formula skim milk products manufactured by fewer than three firms.